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# B. Tech 7th Semester Examination Neural Networks and Fuzzy Logic (OS) EE-7004

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

**Note:** Attempt five question in all, selecting one from each section A, B, C and D. Section E is compulsory.

#### **SECTION - A**

- 1. Draw the structure of a biological neuron. List the main components of the biological neuron. Compare and contrast biological neuron and artificial neuron. (20)
- 2. (a) State the training algorithm used for the McCulloch-Pitts network with its architecture. (10)
  - (b) What is supervised learning and how is it different from unsupervised learning? (10)

#### **SECTION - B**

3. Construct an auto associative network to store the vectors  $X_1 = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1], X_2 = [1 \ -1 \ -1 \ 1],$  and  $X_3 = [-1 \ 1 \ -1 \ -1].$  Find weight matrix with no self-connection. Calculate the energy of the stored patterns. Using discrete Hopfield network test patterns if the test pattern are given as  $X_1 = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ -1 \ 1],$   $X_2 = [1 \ -1 \ -1 \ -1],$  and  $X_3 = [1 \ 1 \ -1 \ -1].$  Compare the test patterns energy with the stored patterns energy. (20)

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- 4. (a) Draw the architecture of back-propagation algorithm. List the stages involved in training of back propagation network. (10)
  - (b) Sketch the architecture of full counter propagation network. Write the training algorithms and testing algorithm used in full counter propagation network. (10)

#### **SECTION - C**

- 5. (a) Define classical set. Differentiate fuzzy set from classical set and name the properties of classical sets. (10)
  - (b) State the importance of fuzzy arithmetic. (10)
- 6. (a) Explain the different types of membership function used in Fuzzification process. (10)
  - (b) Perform the following operations on intervals:
    - (i) [5, 3] + [4, 2]
- (ii)  $[1, 2] \times [5, 3]$
- (iii)  $[7, 3] \div [3, 6]$
- (iv) [6, 9] [2, 4]. (10)

### **SECTION - D**

- 7. (a) Define defuzzification. Explain the various methods of defuzzification in detail. (10)
  - (b) Write short notes on introduction to Neuro-fuzzy controllers. (10)
- 8. With a neat block diagram, explain the architecture of a fuzzy logic controller. What are the steps involved in designing a fuzzy logic controller? List the various applications of fuzzy logic controller. (20)

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## **SECTION - E**

- 9. (a) Define an artificial neural network.
  - (b) What are the classifications of activation function?
  - (c) What are the applications of neural networks?
  - (d) Define perception learning rule.
  - (e) Mention the applications of Hopfield network.
  - (f) What are the applications of back propagation algorithm?
  - (g) List the properties of fuzzy sets.
  - (h) Define boundaries of a membership function.
  - (i) List the features of fuzzy control system.
  - (j) What is the necessity of defuzzyfication process? (10x2=20)